

MINORS UNDER 18

Minors **under 18** are **prohibited** from the following occupations:

- (1) In or about or in connection with any mine, coke breaker, coke oven, or quarry in any capacity.
- (2) In wrecking, demolition, and ship-breaking
- (3) In any tunnel or excavation with a depth of four feet or more
- (4) In any roofing, scaffolding, or sandblasting operations.
- (5) Operating or driving any truck or heavy equipment over three tons gross weight
- (6) In logging or around any sawmill, lathe mill, shingle, or cooperage-stock mill.
- (7) Operating any power-driven woodworking, bakery, or paper products machinery.
- (8) Upon any steam, electric, diesel, hydraulic, or other railroad.
- (9) As fire fighters.
- (10) Operating any stamping machines used in sheet metal or tin ware, or in paper or leather manufacturing, or washer or nut factories.
- (11) In or around any steam boiler or rolling mill machinery.
- (12) Operating any power-driven metal forming, cutting, straightening, drawing, punching, or shearing machines.
- (13) Operating or assisting in operating any elevators, open freight elevators, cranes, derricks, or other power-driven hoisting apparatus, with exception of an unattended automatic passenger elevator.
- (14) Operating any paper cutting, stapling, corrugating, or punching machines.
- (15) Assembling, adjusting, cleaning, oiling, or servicing machinery in motion.
- (16) Operating any circular saws, band saws, or guillotine shears.
- (17) In or around any distillery where alcoholic beverages are manufactured, bottled, wrapped, or packed.
- (18) In the manufacture, storage, or transportation of explosive components.
- (19) In the manufacturing of brick, tile, or similar products.
- (20) In the manufacture or transportation of dangerous or toxic chemicals or compounds.
- (21) In, about, or in connection with, poisonous dyes, dangerous or poisonous gases, compositions of lye in dangerous quantities, dangerous or poisonous acids, or pesticides.
- (22) In any activity involving exposure to radioactive substances or ionizing radiation.
- (23) Around asbestos or any other cancer-causing agents
- (24) Operating or assisting in operating any job, cylinder, or offset printing presses.
- (25) In any activity involving slaughtering, butchering, and meat cutting.
- (26) In any place or occupation which the department may declare dangerous to life or limb or injurious to the health or morals of persons under **18** years of age.

Some prohibited occupations may be allowed for registered apprenticeships and certain student-learner programs.

ALCOHOL

Employees must be **21** to serve alcoholic beverages for consumption on premises (**18** if licensee is RVP certified).

Minors **16** and older may be employed in such establishments as busboys, janitors, dishwashers, cooks, hostesses, or seaters.

14 and 15 year old minors SHALL NOT work in any establishment that serves alcohol for consumption on premises (Note: Members of the immediate family of the owner or operator who are 14 or 15 years of age may be employed in such establishments provided they do not serve, sell, dispense, or handle alcohol.)

ADULT ESTABLISHMENTS

No person under **18** years of age shall be employed in or perform in any adult establishment.

INSPECTIONS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

The Department of Labor has the right to enter, without warrant or notice, any business establishment for the purpose of routine inspections. These visits shall be conducted as frequently as needed to insure that minors are employed in compliance with this act. The department shall enforce this act and administer fines and/or prosecution for any violation of this act.

TRAINING AND EDUCATION

Child Labor personnel are available at no cost, when scheduling is possible, for presentations to schools, organizations, and employer groups. Please contact Child Labor Enforcement if interested.

Alabama Department of Labor
Child Labor Enforcement
649 Monroe Street
Montgomery, AL 36131
Ph: (334) 956-7390
Fax: (334)956-7391
child.labor@labor.alabama.gov

Occupations that are not prohibited by State Law may still be restricted by Federal Law. Consult <https://www.dol.gov/whd/childlabor.htm> for more information.

Published 2022



THE ALABAMA CHILD LABOR LAW

www.labor.alabama.gov

CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES

Employers who wish to employ a person under 18 years of age must obtain the appropriate Child Labor Certificate(s) for each location where persons under 18 years of age are employed.

A Class I Child Labor Certificate is required for the employment of 14 and 15 year old minors.

A Class II Child Labor Certificate is required for the employment of 16 and 17 year old minors.

Child Labor Certificates must be posted in public view

Apply for the certificate by going to:
www.labor.alabama.gov

ELIGIBILITY TO WORK FORM

An Eligibility to Work Form, issued by the school, must be kept on file for all 14 and 15 year old employees.

POSTER

A Child Labor Law poster (2009 version or later) must be on display in every location employing minors 18 and younger.

RECORD KEEPING

Each employer must keep on premises an **Employee Information Form, Proof of Age, and Time Records** showing the number of hours worked each day, starting and ending times, and break times for each employee 18 years of age and younger.

(For full text see AL § 25-8-38)

Acceptable Proof of Age: A copy of a birth certificate, driver's license, or identification card issued by a federal, state, or local government agency provided the ID card includes the employee's name and date of birth.

Employers who chose not to use the **Employee Information Form** must keep a separate file for each employee 18 and younger which includes the following information: The employee's name, address, telephone number, date of birth, date of hire, proof of age, school of attendance, and time records.

The **Employee Information Form** can be found at
www.labor.alabama.gov

MINIMUM AGE TO WORK 14 YEARS OF AGE

Persons under 14 years of age shall not be employed

CHILDREN OF PARENTS WHO OWN THEIR OWN BUSINESS ARE NOT EXEMPT FROM THE ALABAMA CHILD LABOR LAW. THEY MAY BE EXEMPT FROM THE AGE REQUIREMENT IF THE PARENT IS THE SOLE OWNER OF THE BUSINESS. THE CHILD MUST BE PURELY UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE PARENT, AND PERFORMING NON-HAZARDOUS DUTIES.

WORK TIME RESTRICTIONS (14-15 YEAR OLD MINORS)

DURING MONTHS WHEN PUBLIC SCHOOL IS IN SESSION:

Not before **7am** or after **7pm** ANY DAY OF THE WEEK
Not during hours when school is in session (8AM-3PM)
No more than 3 hours on ANY SCHOOL DAY
No more than 8 hours on non school days
No more than 6 days in one week
No more than 18 hours per week

DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS:

Not before **7am** or after **9pm** ANY DAY OF THE WEEK
No more than 8 hours a day
No more than 40 hours per week
No more than 6 days per week

WORK TIME RESTRICTIONS (16-18 YEAR OLD MINORS)

Minors 16, 17, & 18 years old, who are enrolled in public or private school **shall not work between 10pm and 5am on any night preceding a school day.**

The school superintendent may, on an individual basis, grant exemptions to this time restriction.

BREAKS

A **30 minute break is required** for any 14 or 15 year old person employed for **more than 5 hours continuously.**

All required breaks must be documented in the employees time records.

No breaks are required for employees age 16 and older.

MINORS UNDER 16

Minors **under 16** are **prohibited from being employed** in the following occupations or places:

In, about, or in connection with any manufacturing or mechanical establishment, cannery, mill, workshop, warehouse, or machine shop.

- (1) Operating or assisting in operating any sandpaper or wood polishing machinery, any washing, grinding, or mixing machinery, or commercial laundry equipment.
- (2) Operating or assisting in operating any machines used in picking wool, cotton, hair, or any other material.
- (3) In any work in or about a rolling mill, machine shop, or manufacturing establishment which is hazardous or dangerous to health, limb, or life.
- (4) In proximity to any hazardous or unguarded gearing.
- (5) Upon any vessel or boat engaged in navigation or commerce within the jurisdiction of this state.
- (6) In the manufacture or packing of paints, colors, or white or red lead.
- (7) In occupations causing dust in injurious quantities
- (8) In soldering, brazing, heat treating, or welding.
- (9) In the building trades, except that persons 14 or 15 years of age who are members of the immediate family of the contractor may be employed in trades involving nonhazardous duties or occupations.
- (10) Repairing, painting, or cleaning buildings or structures while working at the top of ladders, lifts, or scaffolds exceeding a height of six feet.
- (11) In connection with a junk or scrap metal yard.
- (12) Assorting, manufacturing, or packing tobacco.
- (13) Operating any automobile, truck, or motor vehicle, or flagging or directing traffic.
- (14) In airport hangers or landing strips or taxi and maintenance aprons.
- (15) In connection with any lumberyard.
- (16) In any place or occupation which the department declares dangerous to life or limb or injurious to the health or morals of persons under 16 years of age.

(Note: A minor 14 or 15 may sell **fireworks** if supervised by someone 18 years or older.)

The presence of any person under 18 years of age in any restricted establishment or occupation shall be evidence of their employment.