

Code of Alabama 1975 Boiler and Pressure Vessel Statute

- Section 25-12-1 Short title.
- Section 25-12-2 Definitions.
- <u>Section 25-12-3</u> Board of Boilers and Pressure Vessels.
- <u>Section 25-12-4</u> Rules and regulations.
- Section 25-12-5 Installation and operation to conform with rules and regulations.
- <u>Section 25-12-6</u> Maximum allowable working pressure.
- Section 25-12-7 Exceptions.
- Section 25-12-8 Chief inspector.
- Section 25-12-9 Deputy inspectors.
- <u>Section 25-12-10</u> Special inspectors.
- Section 25-12-11 Examination of inspectors.
- Section 25-12-12 Certificate of competency Suspension, hearing, reinstatement.
- <u>Section 25-12-13</u> Certificate of competency Replacement upon loss or destruction.
- <u>Section 25-12-14</u> Certificate inspection.
- <u>Section 25-12-15</u> Inspection report; maintenance of records; inspection certificate.
- <u>Section 25-12-16</u> Reinspection; payment of fees.
- Section 25-12-17 Operation without valid inspection certificate.
- Section 25-12-18 Disposition of fees.
- Section 25-12-19 Bond.
- <u>Section 25-12-20</u> Appeal and review.
- Section 25-12-21 Preemption.
- <u>Section 25-12-22</u> Sunset provision.

Section 25-12-1

Short title.

This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Boiler and Pressure Vessel Safety Act" and, except as otherwise provided in this chapter, shall apply to all boilers and pressure vessels.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §1.)

Section 25-12-2

Definitions.

As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- (1) BOARD. The Board of Boilers and Pressure Vessels.
- (2) BOILER. A closed vessel in which water or other liquid is heated, steam or vapor is generated, or steam is superheated, or in which any combination of these functions is accomplished, under pressure or vacuum, for use externally to itself, by the direct application of energy from the combustion of fuels or from electrical, solar, or nuclear energy. The term "boiler" shall include fired units for heating or vaporizing liquids other than water where these units are separate from processing systems and are complete within themselves. The term "boiler" is further defined to include any of the following terms:
- a. Heating boiler. A steam or vapor boiler operating at pressures not exceeding 15 psig or a hot water boiler operating at pressures not exceeding 160 psig or temperatures not exceeding 250 degrees Fahrenheit.
- b. High pressure, high temperature water boiler. A water boiler operating at pressures exceeding 160 psig or temperatures exceeding 250 degrees Fahrenheit.
- c. Power boiler. A boiler in which steam or other vapor is generated at a pressure of more than 15 psig.
- (3) CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION. An inspection, the report of which is used by the chief inspector to determine whether or not a certificate as provided by subsection (c) of Section 25-12-15 may be issued.
- (4) DEPARTMENT. The Department of Labor.
- (5) PRESSURE VESSEL. A vessel other than those vessels defined in subdivision (2) in which the pressure is obtained from an external source or by the application of heat.
- (6) SECRETARY. The Secretary of Labor.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §2.)

Section 25-12-3

Board of Boilers and Pressure Vessels.

There is created within the Department of Labor a Board of Boilers and Pressure Vessels, which shall be referred to in this chapter as the board. The board shall consist of nine members, the majority of whom shall have

experience in design, construction, inspection, repair, or operation of boilers or pressure vessels. Eight of these members shall be citizens of this state and appointed by the Secretary of Labor, two for a term of one year, two for a term of two years, two for a term of three years, and two for a term of four years. The membership of the board shall be inclusive and reflect the racial, gender, geographic, urban/rural, and economic diversity of the state. At the expiration of their respective terms of office, they or their successors identifiable with the same interest respectively as provided in this chapter shall be appointed for terms of four years each. The secretary may at any time remove any member of the board for inefficiency or neglect of duty in office. Upon the death or incapacity of any member, the secretary shall fill the vacancy for the remainder of the unexpired term with a representative of the same interests with which his or her predecessor was identified. Of these eight appointed members, the majority of whom shall be registered professional engineers when available, one shall be a representative of owners and users of power boilers having experience with the boilers; one shall be a representative of owners and users of heating boilers; one shall be a representative of owners and users of pressure vessels having experience with the vessels; one shall be a representative of boiler or pressure vessel manufacturers; one shall be a representative of the crafts involved in the construction, repair, or operation of boilers or pressure vessels; one shall be a representative of the heating contractors; one shall be a representative of a company licensed to insure and insuring in this state boilers and pressure vessels; and one shall represent the public, for example, a mechanical engineer on the faculty of a recognized engineering college within the state or a licensed professional engineer. The ninth member of the board shall be the secretary or his or her designee.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §3; Act 2008-143, p. 230, §3; Act 2009-26, p. 85, §3.)

Section 25-12-4

Rules and regulations.

- (a)(1) The department, with the advice of the board, shall formulate definitions, rules, and regulations for the safe construction, installation, inspection, maintenance, and repair of boilers and pressure vessels in this state.
- (2) The definitions, rules, and regulations formulated for new construction shall be based upon and at all times follow the generally accepted nationwide engineering standards, formulas, and practices established and pertaining to boiler and pressure vessel construction and safety. The department, with the advice of the board, may adopt an existing published codification, known as the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, with the amendments and interpretations made and approved by the council of the society, and may adopt the amendments and interpretations subsequently made and published by the same authority. When adopted, the codification shall be deemed to be incorporated into and shall constitute a part of the definitions, rules, and regulations of the department. Amendments and interpretations to the code shall be effective immediately upon being promulgated, to the end that the definitions, rules, and regulations shall at all times follow the generally accepted nationwide engineering standards.
- (3) The department, with the advice of the board, shall formulate the rules and regulations for the inspection, maintenance, and repair of boilers and pressure vessels which were in use in this state prior to the date upon which the first rules and regulations under this chapter pertaining to existing installations become effective or during the 12-month period immediately thereafter. The rules and regulations shall be based upon and at all times follow generally accepted nationwide engineering standards and practices and may adopt the applicable sections of the Inspection Code of the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors or API 510 of the American Petroleum Institute.
- (b) The rules and regulations and any subsequent amendments formulated by the department shall be adopted pursuant to the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act, except the board shall allow a hearing by interested

parties prior to adoption. The rules when promulgated shall have the force and effect of law, except that the rules applying to the construction of new boilers and pressure vessels shall not become mandatory until 12 months after their promulgation by the department. Notice of the hearing shall give the time, the place, and state the matters to be considered at the hearing.

(c) Subsequent amendments to the rules and regulations adopted by the department shall be permissive immediately and shall become mandatory 12 months after their promulgation.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §4.)

Section 25-12-5

Installation and operation to conform with rules and regulations.

No boiler or pressure vessel which does not conform to the rules and regulations of the department governing new construction and installation shall be installed and operated in this state after 12 months from the date upon which the first rules and regulations under this chapter pertaining to new construction and installation shall have become effective, unless the boiler or pressure vessel is of special design or construction and is not inconsistent with the spirit and safety objectives of the rules and regulations, in that event, a special installation and operating permit may be granted by the department.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §5.)

Section 25-12-6

Maximum allowable working pressure.

- (a) The maximum allowable working pressure of a boiler carrying the ASME Code symbol or of a pressure vessel carrying the ASME or API-ASME symbol shall be determined by the applicable sections of the code under which it was constructed and stamped. Subject to the concurrence of the enforcement authority at the point of installation, the boiler or pressure vessel may be rerated in accordance with the rules of a later edition of the ASME Code and in accordance with the rules of the National Board Inspection Code or API 510, as applicable.
- (b) The maximum allowable working pressure of a boiler or pressure vessel which does not carry the ASME or the API-ASME Code symbol shall be computed in accordance with the Inspection Code of the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors.
- (c) This chapter shall not be construed to prevent the use, the sale, or the reinstallation of a boiler or pressure vessel referred to in this section, provided it has been made to conform to the rules and regulations of the board governing existing installations and has not been found upon inspection to be in an unsafe condition.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §6.)

Section 25-12-7

Exceptions.

(a) This chapter shall not apply to the following boilers and pressure vessels:

- (1) Boilers and pressure vessels under federal control or under regulations of Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 192 and 193.
- (2) Pressure vessels used for transportation and storage of compressed or liquefied gases when constructed in compliance with specifications of the United States Department of Transportation and when charged with gas or liquid, marked, maintained, and periodically requalified for use, as required by appropriate regulations of the United States Department of Transportation.
- (3) Pressure vessels located on vehicles operating under the rules of other state or federal authorities and used for carrying passengers or freight.
- (4) Air tanks installed on the right of way of railroads and used directly in the operation of trains.
- (5) Pressure vessels that do not exceed any of the following weights and measures:
- a. Five cubic feet in volume and 250 psig pressure.
- b. One and one-half cubic feet in volume and 600 psig pressure.
- c. An inside diameter of six inches with no limitation on pressure.
- (6) Pressure vessels having an internal or external working pressure not exceeding 15 psig with no limit on size.
- (7) Pressure vessels with a nominal water containing capacity of 120 gallons or less for containing water under pressure, including those containing air, the compression of which serves only as a cushion.
- (8) Pressure vessels containing water heated by steam or any other indirect means when none of the following limitations are exceeded:
- a. A heat input of 200,000 BTU per hour.
- b. A water temperature of 210 degrees Fahrenheit.
- c. A nominal water containing capacity of 120 gallons.
- (9) Hot water supply boilers, equipped with ASME-National Board approved safety relief valves, which are directly fired with oil, gas, or electricity when none of the following limitations are exceeded:
- a. Heat input of 200,000 BTU per hour.
- b. Water temperature of 210 degrees Fahrenheit.
- c. Nominal water containing capacity of 120 gallons.
- (10) Pressure vessels in the care, custody, and control of research facilities and used solely for research purposes which require one or more details of noncode construction or which involve destruction or reduced life expectancy of those vessels.
- (11) Pressure vessels or other structures or components that are not considered to be within the scope of ASME Code, Section VIII.

- (12) Boilers and pressure vessels operated and maintained for the production and generation of electricity. A person, firm, partnership, or corporation operating such a boiler or pressure vessel shall have insurance or shall be self-insured. The boiler or pressure vessel shall be regularly inspected in accordance with the minimum requirements for safety as defined in the ASME Code by an inspector who has been issued a certificate of competency by the secretary in accordance with Section 25-12-10.
- (13) Boilers and pressure vessels operated and maintained as a part of a manufacturing process. A person, firm, partnership, or corporation operating such a boiler or pressure vessel shall have insurance or shall be self-insured.
- (14) Boiler or pressure vessels that are subject to OSHA standards of compliance.
- (15) Boilers and pressure vessels operated and maintained by a public utility, including, but not limited to, boilers and pressure vessels operated and maintained for the production of electricity.
- (16) Autoclaves used only for the sterilization of reusable medical or dental implements in the place of business of any professional licensed by the laws of this state.
- (b) The following boilers and pressure vessels shall be exempt from the requirements of subsections (b), (c), and (d) of Section 25-12-14 and Sections 25-12-15 and 25-12-16:
- (1) Boilers or pressure vessels located on farms and used solely for agricultural or horticultural purposes.
- (2) Heating boilers or pressure vessels which are located in private residences or in apartment houses of less than six family units.
- (3) Any pressure vessel used as an external part of an electrical circuit breaker or transformer.
- (4) Pressure vessels on remote oil or gas-producing lease locations that have fewer than 10 buildings intended for human occupancy per 0.25 square mile and where the closest building is at least 220 yards from any vessel.
- (5) Pressure vessels used for storage of liquid propane gas under the jurisdiction of the State Fire Marshal, except for pressure vessels used for storage of liquefied petroleum gas, 2,000 gallons or above, which have been modified or altered.
- (6) Air storage tanks not exceeding 16 cubic feet, 120 gallons, in size and under 250 psig pressure.
- (7) This chapter exempts and shall not regulate any and all pressure vessels associated in any way with oil, natural gas, and related by-products, feedstock, and product manufacturing operations; including exploration, production, gas processing, treating refining chemical, pipeline, supply, storage, and transportation. This subdivision shall not apply to buildings or businesses, or both, subject to public utilization.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §7.)

Section 25-12-8

Chief inspector.

(a) The secretary may appoint as chief inspector a citizen of this state who at the time of the appointment shall have not less than five years' experience in the construction, installation, inspection, operation, maintenance, or

repair of high pressure boilers and pressure vessels as a mechanical engineer, steam operating engineer, boilermaker, or boiler inspector and who shall pass the same type of examination prescribed under Section 25-12-11. The chief inspector may be removed for cause after due investigation by the board and its recommendation to the secretary.

- (b) The chief inspector, if authorized by the secretary, shall be charged, directed, and empowered to do all of the following:
- (1) To take action necessary for the enforcement of the laws of the state governing the use of boilers and pressure vessels to which this chapter applies and of the rules and regulations of the department.
- (2) To keep a complete record of the name of each owner or user and his or her location and, except for pressure vessels covered by an owner or user inspection service, the type, dimensions, maximum allowable working pressure, age, and the last recorded inspection of all boilers and pressure vessels to which the chapter applies.
- (3) To publish and make available to anyone requesting them copies of the rules and regulations promulgated by the department.
- (4) To issue or to suspend or revoke for cause inspection certificates as provided for in Section 25-12-15.
- (5) To cause the prosecution of all violators of this chapter.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §8.)

Section 25-12-9

Deputy inspectors.

The secretary may employ deputy inspectors who shall be responsible to the chief inspector. A deputy inspector at the time of appointment shall have three years of experience in the construction, installation, inspection, operation, maintenance, or repair of high pressure boilers and pressure vessels as a mechanical engineer, steam operating engineer, boilermaker, or boiler inspector. A deputy inspector shall pass the examination provided for in Section 25-12-11.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §9.)

Section 25-12-10

Special inspectors.

(a) In addition to the deputy inspectors authorized by Section 25-12-9, the secretary, upon the request of any company licensed to insure and insuring in this state boilers and pressure vessels, or upon the request of any company operating pressure vessels in this state for which the owner or user maintains a regularly established inspection service which is under the supervision of one or more technically competent individuals whose qualifications are satisfactory to the department and causes the pressure vessels to be regularly inspected and rated by the inspection service in accordance with applicable provisions of the rules and regulations adopted by the department pursuant to Section 25-12-4, shall issue to each inspector of the insurance company a certificate of competency as a special inspector and to each inspector of the company operating a pressure vessel a certificate of competency as owner or user inspectors. Each inspector before receiving his or her certificate of

competency shall satisfactorily pass the examination provided for by Section 25-12-11 or, in lieu of the examination, shall hold a commission or a certificate of competency as an inspector of boilers or pressure vessels from a state that has a standard of examination substantially equal to that of this state, or a commission as an inspector of boilers and pressure vessels issued by the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors. A certificate of competency as an owner or user inspector shall be issued to an inspector of a company operating pressure vessels in this state only if, in addition to meeting the requirements stated in this section, the inspector is employed full time by the company and is responsible for making inspections of pressure vessels used or to be used by the company and which are not for resale.

- (b) The expenses or salary of special inspectors or owner or user inspectors shall not be paid by the state. The continuance of their certificates of competency shall be conditioned upon the special inspectors or owner or user inspectors continuing in the employ of the boiler insurance company or in the employ of the company operating pressure vessels in this state and upon their maintenance of the standards imposed by this chapter.
- (c) The special inspectors or owner or user inspectors may inspect all boilers and pressure vessels insured or all pressure vessels operated by their respective companies. When inspected, the owners and users of the boilers and pressure vessels shall be exempt from the payment to the state of the inspection fees as prescribed in rules and regulations promulgated by the secretary.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §10.)

Section 25-12-11

Examination of inspectors.

The examination for chief, deputy, special, or owner or user inspectors shall be in writing and shall be held by the board or by an examining board appointed in accordance with the requirements of the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors, with at least two members present at all times during the examination. The examination shall be confined to questions the answers to which shall aid in determining the fitness and competency of the applicant for the intended service and may be those prepared by the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors. If an applicant fails to pass the examination, the applicant may appeal to the board for another examination which shall be given by the board after 90 days. The record of an applicant's examination shall be accessible to the applicant and employer of the applicant.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §11.)

Section 25-12-12

Certificate of competency - Suspension, hearing, reinstatement.

- (a) An inspector's certificate of competency may be suspended by the secretary after investigation and recommendation by the board for the incompetence or untrustworthiness of the holder of the certificate, for willful falsification of any matter or statement contained in the application of the inspector, or in a report of any inspection he or she made. Written notice of any suspension shall be given by the secretary within 10 days of the suspension to the inspector and the employer of the inspector. A person whose certificate of competency has been suspended shall be entitled to an appeal to the board pursuant to Section 25-12-19 and shall be present in person and may be represented by counsel at the hearing of the appeal.
- (b) If the board believes that an inspector is no longer qualified to hold his or her certificate of competency, the board, upon 10 days' written notice to the inspector and the employer of the inspector, shall hold a hearing at

which the inspector and his or her employer shall have an opportunity to be heard. If, as a result of the hearing, the board shall find that the inspector is no longer qualified to hold his or her certificate of competency, the board shall recommend to the secretary that the certificate of competency be revoked and the secretary shall immediately revoke the certificate of competency.

(c) A person whose certificate of competency has been suspended shall be entitled to apply, after 90 days from the date of the suspension, for reinstatement of the certificate of competency.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §12.)

Section 25-12-13

Certificate of competency - Replacement upon loss or destruction.

If a certificate of competency is lost or destroyed, a new certificate of competency shall be issued without further examination.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §13.)

Section 25-12-14

Certificate inspection.

- (a) The secretary, the chief inspector, or any deputy inspector shall have free access, during reasonable hours, to any premises in the state where a boiler or pressure vessel is being constructed for use in, or is being installed in, this state for the purpose of ascertaining whether the boiler or pressure vessel is being constructed and installed in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.
- (b)(1) On and after January 1, 2002, each boiler and pressure vessel used or proposed to be used within this state, except for pressure vessels covered by an owner or user inspection service as described in subsection (d) or except for boilers or pressure vessels exempt under Section 25-12-7, owners and users may request to waive this exemption, shall be thoroughly inspected as to their construction, installation, and condition as follows:
- a. Power boilers and high pressure, high temperature water boilers shall receive a certificate inspection annually which shall be an internal inspection where construction permits; otherwise it shall be as complete an inspection as possible. The boilers shall also be externally inspected while under pressure, if possible.
- b. Low pressure steam or vapor heating boilers shall receive a certificate inspection biennially with an internal inspection every four years where construction permits.
- c. Hot water heating and hot water supply boilers shall receive a certificate inspection biennially with an internal inspection at the discretion of the inspector.
- d. Pressure vessels subject to internal corrosion shall receive a certificate inspection every three years with an internal inspection at the discretion of the inspector. Pressure vessels not subject to internal corrosion shall receive a certificate of inspection at intervals set by the board.
- e. Nuclear vessels within the scope of this chapter shall be inspected and reported in the form and with the appropriate information as designated by the board.

- (2) A grace period of two months beyond the periods specified in paragraphs a. and b. of subdivision (1) may elapse between certificate inspections.
- (3) The department may provide for longer periods between certificate inspection in its rules and regulations.
- (4) Pursuant to this chapter, the department shall be responsible for providing for the safety of life, limb, and property and shall have jurisdiction over the interpretation and application of the inspection requirements as provided for in the rules and regulations which it has promulgated. The person conducting the inspection during construction and installation shall certify as to the minimum requirements for safety as defined in the ASME Code. Inspection requirements of operating equipment shall be in accordance with generally accepted practice and compatible with the actual service conditions, which shall include all of the following:
- a. Previous experience, based on records of inspection, performance, and maintenance.
- b. Location, with respect to personnel hazard.
- c. Quality of inspection and operating personnel.
- d. Provision for related safe operation controls.
- e. Interrelation with other operations outside the scope of this chapter.
- (5) The board may permit variations in the inspection requirements based upon documentation of the actual service conditions by the owner or user of the operating equipment.
- (c) The inspections required in this chapter shall be made by the chief inspector, by a deputy inspector, by a special inspector, or by an owner or user inspector provided for in this chapter.
- (d) Owner or user inspection of pressure vessels shall be permitted. The owner or user inspection service shall be regularly established, and shall be under the supervision of one or more individuals whose qualifications are satisfactory to the board. The owner or user shall cause the pressure vessels to be inspected in conformance with the National Board Inspection Code or API 510, as applicable.
- (e) If the inspector deems a hydrostatic test shall be necessary, it shall be made by the owner or user of the boiler or pressure vessel.
- (f) All boilers, other than cast iron sectional boilers, and pressure vessels to be installed in this state after the 12-month period from the date upon which the rules and regulations of the board shall become effective, shall be inspected during construction as required by the applicable rules and regulations of the board by an inspector authorized to inspect boilers and pressure vessels in this state or, if constructed outside of the state, by an inspector holding a commission issued by the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §14.)

Section 25-12-15

Inspection report; maintenance of records; inspection certificate.

(a) Each company employing special inspectors, within 30 days following each certificate inspection made by the inspectors, shall file a report of the inspection with the chief inspector upon appropriate forms as promulgated

by the secretary. The filing of reports of external inspections, other than certificate inspections, shall not be required except when the inspections disclose that the boiler or pressure vessel is in a dangerous condition.

- (b) Each company operating pressure vessels covered by an owner or user inspection service meeting the requirements of subsection (a) of Section 25-12-10 shall maintain in its files an inspection record which shall list, by number and any abbreviated description necessary for identification, each pressure vessel covered by this chapter, the date of the last inspection of each pressure vessel, and the approximate date for the next inspection. The inspection record shall be available for examination by the chief inspector or his or her authorized representative during business hours.
- (c) If the report filed pursuant to subsection (a) shows that a boiler or pressure vessel is found to comply with the rules and regulations of the department, the chief inspector, or his or her duly authorized representative, shall issue to the owner or user an inspection certificate bearing the date of inspection and specifying the maximum pressure under which the boiler or pressure vessel may be operated. The inspection certificate shall be valid for not more than 14 months from its date in the case of power boilers, 26 months in the case of heating and hot water supply boilers, and 38 months in the case of pressure vessels. In the case of those boilers and pressure vessels covered by paragraphs a. to d., inclusive, of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of Section 25-12-14, for which the board has established or extended the operating period between required inspections pursuant to the provisions of paragraphs c. and d. of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of Section 25-12-14, the certificate shall be valid for a period of not more than two months beyond the period set by the board. Certificates for boilers shall be posted under glass, or similarly protected, in the room containing the boiler. Pressure vessel certificates shall be posted in like manner, if convenient, or filed where they will be readily accessible for examination.
- (d) No inspection certificate issued for an insured boiler or pressure vessel based upon a report of a special inspector shall be valid after the boiler or pressure vessel for which it was issued shall cease to be insured by a company duly authorized by this state to provide the insurance.
- (e) The secretary or his or her authorized representative may at any time suspend an inspection certificate after showing cause that the boiler or pressure vessel for which it was issued cannot be operated without menace to the public safety or when the boiler or pressure vessel is found not to comply with the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter. Each suspension of an inspection certificate shall continue in effect until the boiler or pressure vessel shall conform to the rules and regulations of the department and until the reinstatement of the inspection certificate.
- (f) The secretary or his or her authorized representative may issue a written order for the temporary cessation of operation of a boiler or pressure vessel if it has been determined after inspection to be hazardous or unsafe. Operations shall not resume until the conditions are corrected to the satisfaction of the secretary or his or her authorized representative.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §15.)

Section 25-12-16

Reinspection; payment of fees.

(a) Boilers and pressure vessels subject to operating certificate inspections by special inspectors, or owner or user inspectors, shall be inspected within 60 calendar days following the required reinspection date. Inspections not performed within this 60 calendar day period shall result in a fine of five hundred dollars (\$500) for each boiler or pressure vessel not inspected.

- (b)(1) Inspection fees due on boiler and pressure vessels subject to inspection by the chief or deputy inspectors or operating certificate fees due from inspections performed by special inspectors, or owner or user inspectors, shall be paid within 60 calendar days of completion of the inspections.
- (2) Inspection fees or operating certificate fees unpaid within 60 calendar days shall bear interest at the rate of 1.5 percent per month or any fraction of a month. Interest shall continue to accrue until all amounts due, including interest, are received by the secretary.
- (c) The secretary may waive the collection of the penalties and interest assessed as provided in subsections (a) and (b) when it is reasonably determined that the delays in inspection or payment were unavoidable or due to the action or inaction of the department.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §16.)

Section 25-12-17

Operation without valid inspection certificate.

After 12 months for power boilers, 24 months for low pressure steam heating, hot water heating, and hot water supply boilers, and 36 months for pressure vessels following July 1, 2001, it shall be unlawful for any person, firm, partnership, or corporation to operate in this state a boiler or pressure vessel, except a pressure vessel covered by owner or user inspection service as provided for in Section 25-12-15, without a valid inspection certificate. The operation of a boiler or pressure vessel without the inspection certificate or at a pressure exceeding that specified in the inspection certificate or in violation this chapter shall constitute a misdemeanor.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §17.)

Section 25-12-18

Disposition of fees.

The owner or user of a boiler or pressure vessel required by this chapter to be inspected by the chief inspector or his or her deputy inspector shall pay directly to the chief inspector, upon completion of inspection, fees as prescribed in rules and regulations promulgated by the secretary. Pressure vessel certificates of inspection fees shall not exceed ten dollars (\$10) annually. The chief inspector shall transfer all fees received to a separate fund in the State Treasury to the credit of the department for its operation. All funds, pursuant to this chapter, deposited in the State Treasury shall be appropriated by the Legislature to the Secretary of Labor pursuant to the Budget Management Act and Article 4 of Chapter 4 of Title 41. All fees collected above the appropriated amount shall be transferred to the General Fund at the end of each fiscal year.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §18; Act 2009-26, p. 85, §3.)

Section 25-12-19

Bond.

The chief inspector shall furnish a bond in the sum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000) and each of the deputy inspectors employed and paid by the state shall furnish a bond in the sum of two thousand dollars (\$2,000) conditioned upon the faithful performance of their duties and upon a true account of moneys handled by them, respectively, and the payment thereof to the proper recipient.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §19.)

Section 25-12-20

Appeal and review.

- (a) Any person aggrieved by an order or an act of the secretary or the chief inspector under this chapter may, within 15 days of notice thereof, appeal from the order or act to the board which, within 30 days thereafter, shall issue an appropriate order either approving or disapproving the order or act. A copy of the order by the board shall be given to all interested parties.
- (b) After any order or act of the board, any person aggrieved thereby may file a petition in the Circuit Court of Montgomery County for review pursuant to the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §20.)

Section 25-12-21

Preemption.

No county, municipality, or other political subdivision shall have the power to make any laws, ordinances, or resolutions providing for the construction, installation, inspection, maintenance, and repair of boilers and pressure vessels within the limits of the county, municipality, or other political subdivision.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §21.)

Section 25-12-22

Sunset provision.

Repealed by Act 2016-30, §3, effective February 29, 2016.

(Act 2000-315, p. 488, §22.)